

ABSTRACT

The aim of this study is to show the process in which united nations can be reformed, after passing more than seventy years since its establishment, by the victorious states in world war two, regarding the important role of this organization internationally and its huge capacity to preserve world peace and prevent a third world war, so that, the charter of organization entrusts the security council, which is the most powerful and important organ in united nations, to keep international peace and security.

The problematic of this study begins with that the reformation of united nations simultaneously with the improvement of the international political system/ security council has become an urgent issue regarding the environmental changes internationally and regionally after the cold war.

For thin, some viewpoints say that the reformation of united nations has become important gradually, specifically when there are many claims to do so as soon as possible in order not to be in the same mistake in which league of national was in, considering it has suffered a lot from unipolarity.

Others viewpoints have claimed that the dereliction and deflection in the function of united nations stretch back during the cold war, and behind that bunch of changes have influenced upon the function of united nations negatively in successive time periods.

In this conflict of viewpoints the study can be formed as following:

How did the improvements of international political system influence the function of united nations in reaching its aim and doing its role which was decreed after the cold war? Are the projects and proposals, which are given to reform the organization, able to improve and enhance its function?

After that, questions can be asked:

- What are the origins and improvement of united nations? Why is it established?

- How did the cold war influence the function of united nations?
- What are the imbalances in united nations? And how?
- How would the reformation be of united nations? Would it be only by reformulating the organizational structure of the organization or not?
- How would be the reformation of security council? Would it be only by reforming the inner structure of the council ? or would it include its working methods and reform its function in keeping international peace and security.

This study's thesis embarks upon an hypothesis which indicates that as long as we live in unstable international changes tend according international arena, which make the reformation of united nations so important in order to harmonize with the improvements which exist in the international system and in an.

Extraordinary world, and the project and proposals, which were given after the cOllapse of the soviet union, have found many obstacles as result to the current international reality.

So that it is hard to make active changes harmonize with the current international improvement for united nation.

This study is based on several methods, one of them is the historic methodology, so that, it is necessary to trace the political events and realities, which permit to draw conclusion about the related to changes and events which control the political phenomenon, understanding the past events would help to answer many questions about " the reformation of united nation under the international political system improvements the case of security council".

for that reason, basically bunch of parts of this thesis base On that method. There is a need to analyze, so we used the descriptive analytical approach, which is indispensable in studying the reformation of the organization under the international environmental changes, and we used the thesis regarding the problematic which this thesis embarks upon and the major scientific hypothesis we want to prove, it is necessary to from the structure of this thesis, in a farm which helps to organize and

coordinate it, and arrange it in order to achieve the promising scientific outcomes, according to that this thesis is divided into four major parts, with introduction and conclusion.

part one: studies the origins, establishment, and improvement of the international organization.

This part is divided into two chapters, chapter one studies the Origins of international organization. And the reasons for the failure of league of nations chapter two studies the establishment of united nations starting with preparatory works, then the major organs in united nations.

Part two studies the changes and the imbalances which impulse to reform united nation.

This part is divided into two chapters, chapter one studies the current changes in the international system and its repercussions upon nations since the cold war and post – cold- war era. The changes in the international system had active impact and repercussions upon the function of united nation since the cold war, so that, post- war-era have witnessed the almost entire American domination on the organization and especially on the security council.

Chapter two studies the imbalances in united nations.

Part three: the reformation of united nation.

This part is divided into three chapters, chapters one studies the reformulation of the organizational structure of united nations. Chapter two studies the financial and administrative reformation. Chapter three studies the reformation of united nation with stakeholders.

Part four: studies the reformation of security council which is the most serious and important organ in the united nations.

This part is divided into three chapters, chapter one studies the reformation of the inner structure of security council.

Chapter two studies the reformation of the working methods of security council, throw reforming the decision – making process and the system of holding sessions in it.

Chapter three studies the reformation of the function of security council in preserving international peace and security.

This thesis ends with. A conclusion in which I tried to provide a general conclusion for the chapters and parts in this thesis, and to provide the deductions which the researcher has reached through those parts and chapters.