

## **Abstract**

Pamper history that the size of the military potential of the countries was an important variable in its regional role and the nature of its contribution to the international interactions, and the interest in military capabilities it was due mainly to realize the nature of the state's regional mission and what the security concerns that encircle it. And the nature of perception and what the security concerns comes the actual interest of the countries in the military capabilities function.

Contemporary history also demonstrated the importance of the Gulf region in the reactions throughout the region and the world and what the strategic thinking of the actors and the role of the constants value in the orientation of regional as well as by the nature of perception Arab parties and non-Arab overlooking the Arabian Gulf (Iran) to the concerns of security and the risks to .

The nature of the interaction has been demonstrated in the region to actively effects of potential and military capabilities of the Parties wishing to distinct role and an actor because of security concerns is the ruling mostly, and some of these concerns comes from comes from the doctrines of intellectual and the intersection of economic interests, and this intersection is due intersection between some national wills for the Liberation of wealth and the will of the United States to acquire energy sources as part of the control of the region and deprive the emerging international players from the sidelines to get the oil region and the change that has happened in Iran in 1979, which, rather than the nature of moral training and administrative and operational for Iran as it replaced the rule Shah's pro-US Islamic regime to raise slogans of the intersection with the West in general and the United States and Israel in particular. This change contributed to the increase regional tensions and mutual security concerns and multiform, whether military or direct them value and intellectual.

Iran pays due attention to the post in 1979, inspiring and military capabilities, attention to remarkable and in different ways in the belief that a

number of its military potential and the number and the doctrine has a clear impact on the region's territorial Iran, and in the order of balances regional by trying the Iranian government to develop and increase the effectiveness of Iran's military capabilities Iran, which is trying to be a deterrent to any attempt to change Iran's Islamic regime or to try to invade, as happened to Afghanistan in 2001 and Iraq in 2003.

After the events of 2 August 1990 and the ensuing Gulf region entered into a new phase through the US military presence, which raises the suspicion and skepticism of political decision-maker in Iran so deliberately Iran to increase military spending and try to develop and buy military of technology from the likes of states Russia, China and North Korea in an attempt to influence the opponent and deter him not to carry out any military counter-action of the Islamic Republic, which is concerned and isolation and strategy as a result of regional policies and seeking to impose the Iranian revolutionary model and hegemony rejected by the countries of the region, especially the countries of cooperation Council The Arabian Gulf.

In contrast, the Gulf States worked to increase the pace of armament in the region Maedjl feverish armament race, with the absence of a regional balancer represented by (Iraq), who suffered a blow to his military destructive during the second Gulf War to equip them almost entirely during the third Gulf War.

They have reflected those three wars on Iraq politically and militarily and economically, became the scene of a proxy war between the two conflicting parties (Iran / GCC), which has hurt its economy and national national security.

While non-Iranian nuclear deal with the West, and form balances the usual map of political alliances in the region, to confirm the truth of this event that the US strategy fixed but its tactics variable depending on the circumstance, time and the need to meet their interests with the interests were contradistinction them and vice versa them properly.