

## **Abstract**

The Middle East region is of extreme importance in the international system of economic political , strategy and geography aspects, so I returned the key to world domination, it was and still is of great importance and the focus of attention of many of the great powers in order to achieve major interests, the region was during the Cold War experience conflicts between the United States and the Soviet Union that the East constitute a great importance for the US and the Soviet Union .especially from the geopolitical, using each other's many tools and different methods in order to secure an important place in the region to prevent the taking out of each of the parties to compete outside the boundaries of the area the Middle East and eventually end one of these polar circle competition final.

With the collapse of the Soviet Union and the disintegration of the socialist system, established the emergence of unipolar system and the most prominent features United States Saddart on the global system as a single controlling the reins of the world, which Sataly extend its influence and control over most regions of the world, especially the Middle East in order to continue to control and superiority, where it is illustrated by its direct interference in 2001 in Afghanistan and later Iraq in 2003.

Characterized this new reality with a dominance of the United States of America a significant decline of Russia on the international level, no Russia unable to enter as a competitor of the United States of America, and that many of the internal and external reasons for making the Russia-dominated nature of understanding and cooperation with the United States on many issues, despite its opposition to the occupation Iraq in 2003, but it did not constitute a stage of conflict or competition between them, and because of shifts in the Russian strategical start situation is changing and moving towards rivalry between the two countries and it was the most important of these changes is the economic recovery due to Russian President Vladimir Putin's policy, which took enhances

the power of Russia to regain its role global prestige and protection of strategic interests of many regions of the world, especially in Eurasia and the Middle East