



Abstract

Insurance offers several guarantees and many insurance companies and passengers to an end, whether through knowledge of their legal status, which defines the legal system that determines its competence in aircraft accidents, which will reveal the applicable law and the knowledge of the competent authorities in those incidents Court .walta lead include and generate safety and tranquility of the parties and their expectations as a result of those incidents, and to reach a solution on the level of the legislative and judicial jurisdiction in the insurance contract for aviation accidents, has provided an effective and a good opportunity for legislators in most countries of the world and from the Iraqi legislature to invest in service and the development of air traffic across Iraqi airspace, whether in the field of transport of persons or goods , as well as in order to activate the air traffic across the borders of Iraq, making Iraq to attract airlines to the center, and then prosperity air traffic and then activate the areas of national insurance in it, because the airline boasts of other other transport routes that represents the ultimate tool that links between the countries the link between civilizations and a means of communication between peoples, not Tdanah all over it by any other means than the traditional means of transportation, Vtairh cruising in the sky is not hampered by natural contraception or political, and traverse the mountains and plains and cross the seas and oceans, and cross the border between the

countries in the amazing speed, so that the modern world has become truly a microcosm maintained between aviation Qdtah, and Kadisal to the farthest points in a few hours. And that the people promoted measured with its road network, including the international air transport routes and that the proliferation of lines of regular on all parts of the globe, and in a world of translational fast and the primacy of the element of time, the airline's role is growing in our lives and becomes a necessity upright life without it, because it is the artery in modern societies movement.

And highlights the most important in the economic life and the advancement of the Iraqi reality, especially that Iraq enjoys a geographical impact of a distinct, making a link between many countries and facilitate communication between the international community and thus of the research topic importance to the level of activated air traffic and activate the National Insurance laws about that movement, that is to say the importance of the subject vehicle distributed between air transport on the domestic and international level and to ensure that what is of the incidents and the consequences of the damage as a result of falling through insurance cover. And Kadikon foreign insurance cover or national, Knowing parties (airlines and passengers), jurisdiction with falls of incidents and the consequences of the damage Sachaaram reassured by the assurances provided by national laws and international conventions, which are amounts of insurance that have previously been paid in the form of premiums to insurance companies within Iraq and beyond.