

## ABSTRACT

After the fall of the regime of the Iraqi transitional government has taken effective steps to end the effects of repressive actions by the previous regime, which arose from the forced displacement and deprivation of citizenship and confiscation of movable and immovable property and dismissal from government jobs on political, racial or sectarian reasons, as provided for in Article VI of the law of the Iraqi state administration phase transition in 2004.

And after the constitution of the Republic of Iraq for the year 2005 legislation provided for also in Article 132 of it on: (First: The State shall guarantee care for people with the martyrs, political prisoners and victims of the oppressive practices of the defunct dictatorial regime).

As political prisoners Corporation Law text when legislation in the rationale for the enactment of the law on: (exposure of many Iraqis to the detention, imprisonment, detention and human rights violations was the guilt of those Baraf dictator they opposed opinion, creed or political affiliation or because they sympathized with his opponents or helped his opponents has the consequential damage to prisoners and detainees who have endured great difficulties, in order to fulfill a fraction which their lives for the homeland and sacrifice for the sake of principles that have sacrificed for it this law was enacted)0

To fight the scarcity of Iraqi researchers on the subject of political prisoners and the law institution of political prisoners and because of the importance of justice for political prisoners and as an official party that sponsored and Ovaoua us to meet the shortfall in this area As one of its nationals.

### **First: the importance of research:**

The subject of research aims to study the texts Aldstoroaleghanon hereby professionalism and realism in line with justice for the victims through the provision of recommendations, most notably:

1- documented era experienced by Iraq under the authority of the defunct Baath Party and is only a dark period of Iraqi history and resulted in the victims to be treated fairly.

2- calls for amendment of the Constitution and add a constitutional provision which guarantees the rights of political prisoners, as in the text of the Martyrs Foundation, or merged text of a constitutional one.

3- Review the texts of political prisoners Corporation Law and work on:

A- cancellation of some of the texts that have been added without professional.

B- amend certain provisions of the law in line with the status quo after a study by specialists in this matter, and political prisoners.

C- glorification of sacrifice and redemption and a culture of rejection of injustice and the fight against tyrants.