

Abstract

The function the maintenance of public security in the State of the oldest jobs Aztalaat by management as a public order elements, and without chaos and upset the balance in the general community.

Legal and Alsace to the maintenance of public security in the state is found in all the divine laws and international treaties and conventions as well as the text in the national constitutions being one of the fundamental rights of every resident of the territory of the State.

There is no doubt that there is a close correlation between maintaining security and individual freedoms, the state that the balance between them, and in the administration granted legal and physical means, including human resources and movable and immovable It performs its duty as it allocates huge amounts of money each year from the state budget as well as large numbers of affiliates in security institutions .

And highlights a number of internal and external obstacles that have made public security in Iraq unstable and weak, including the negative effects of

political parties and movements not to mention the influences and customs clan are all factors that caused the weakness of the security establishment, with no settled relations with neighboring countries, making the administration is weak in maintaining security and public and thus entail taking responsibility as a result of the breach to save public security.

Since the responsibility of management arise in case of breach of the duty of maintaining security overall objective legal compensation under special laws, the fact that this responsibility is not a tort or contractual responsibility, through a private dictated social security for an injured rules before the public burdens, such as compensation for those affected by the military operations and errors the law of laws military and terrorist attacks and that the injured is unable to prove the availability of the wrong corner, so lawmakers saw the founding of this responsibility on the basis of damage to the abstract alone.

The analytical method and Comparative have we act on the search has been divided into three unprecedented chapters with an introduction and the first chapter titled what the public security and the legal basis to save it, while the second chapter of legal and material means for the maintenance of public security and the obstacles facing the save, while the third chapter on the responsibility of management in the breach of duty the maintenance of public security and the search is over that the results that emerge from the research addition to the recommendations, which included that we put in front of the legislature and hope to be taken out of the community in safety and correct functioning of other state institutions.