

Abstract

The governorate represented administrative unit of local essential addition to district the side, enjoying legal personality and financial and administrative independence, including the makings for the management of public affairs, and is a Governor highest executive president in the governorate Its function is significant in the local administrative organization, and states the conditions laid down by those who have different this position, and the style of his choice whether appointed or elected.

And assigned to the governor several functions exercised within the limits of the administrative unit, lead by maintaining of security and order in the province, but that the maintenance of public security of the most important terms of reference of Governor, it represents administrative activity the most important on the practical level in normal conditions or in exceptional circumstances, and the overall security images of promise as a political security political, criminal and economic, social, environmental and tourism.

And practiced Governor terms of reference for to maintain of security and order in the province through the competencies granted him of laws and regulations, and by its oversight role on the existing security services in the province and entrusted with the task of implementing plans and security measures, the Governor enjoys a relationship with these devices, both at the level of choosing presidents or direct to his authority them through the inspection and supervision.

The importance of the research topic of the importance of public security in the nations and peoples lives, and the consequent destabilization of public security in the governorate as security has great significance to the regulations, as has

become the main concern of the state, disorder is a factor that hand the sleep of society and undermine its stability, the States seeks to maintain interests and disruption and the lives of its citizens and their property, and also that the political stability and economic, social and closely related and directly linked to public security, and suffers security facility in Iraq, instability and even decades ago turned into an incurable disease.

Adding to the importance of the subject the collapse of the security system and its institutions after the year 2003, and the interventions of regional and cracked the social fabric, sectarianism and regionalism and lineups, prompting the need for a co-operation between the federal authorities and local authorities to maintain security and order in the province, no longer maintain security of the exclusive powers of the central government, The heads administrative units have a very important role in maintaining security and order in the administrative units

The importance of the subject beyond the political pressure and legal controversies that accompany the task of maintaining security and order, and public reaction, which requires surround topic to see a comprehensive theory pave the way for lawmakers put a court of law rules far from the contradictions and generalities.

As it will be to use the texts of laws and regulations (canceled) and related to the governorates, and the Constitution of the Republic of Iraq for the year 2005, and the law of governorates not organized in a region number (21) for the year 2008 average, and a review of the provisions of the judiciary and the views of scholars and researchers to demonstrate the positive and negative aspects and ways to address them in the future.

The research problem is concentrated in several problematic practical and legal is no parity between the terms of reference given to the governor in the maintenance of public security in the province and the security responsibilities of it, as well as the lack of a comprehensive vision in shaping security policy, and the lack of clarity in the relationship between the central government and local authorities in dealing with the security situation in the provinces.

And we will rely on the analytical method and comparative falling we selected the two states, Egypt and Jordan, by dividing this study three chapters, we will discuss in the first chapter of the definition of the governor and public security, and in the second chapter deal with the powers of the seizure of the governor and its relation to the forces in charge of governor security, and the third chapter we will discuss the censorship terms of reference portfolios in the maintenance of public security.